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HOMA index

HOMA index

2003 2

.

•

2002 12 20

가

가

가

가

- -

HOMA index

: .
가 , 가
HOMA index .

: 2001 10 2002 3
94 .
, ,
3 , , , HOMA index
HOMA index .

: 3 , , , , HOMA

index, , , LDL

HDL 가 (P<0.05).

HOMA index quartile , ,

, - , , ,

HOMA index, , , HDL , LDL

HOMA index 가

HOMA index (P<0.05).

: 3 HOMA index .

HOMA index 가 .

; HOMA index, , ,

	-----	1
	-----	3
	-----	4
	-----	5
I.	-----	6
.	-----	8
A.	-----	8
B.	-----	8
C.	-----	10
.	-----	11
.	-----	13
.	-----	16
	-----	17
	-----	32

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•

, ,

1.

가 가 ^{2.} 1997

,95

20

20.5%가

(kg/m²) 25

가 가

가

가

3.

, ,

가 ^{4-6,}

7.

가

2

8-11

,

12.

13 .

14

15-16 ,

HOMA(homeostasis model assessment index¹⁷, Insulin tolerance test¹⁸, Insulin suppression test¹⁹, Steady-state plasma glucose method²⁰, Euglycemic-hyperinsulinemic clamp method²¹,

minimal model

²²

가

HOMA index

. Emoton

²³

HOMA index 가

가

HOMA index(

x

/ 22.5)

가

HOMA index

HOMA index

HOMA index

•

A.

2001 10 2002 3

94 (80cm) .94

19 75 .

, 2 ,

, , 50 ,

.

B.

, , , , , - ,

, , HOMA index, .

3cm . 9-12

3

HOMA index .

가

BMI[BMI= (kg)/ 2(m2)] .

HOMA index x /22.5 .

, HDL Modified enzymatic

method, LDL 400mg/dl Liquid selective

detergent method 400mg/dl Friedewald , [

-(HDL+ /5)] .

, ,

20

300 .

500-700 .

가

2

C.

, , - , , ,
HOMA index, , , LDL , HDL
paired t-test .
HOMA index quartile , ,
 , - , , , HOMA
index, , , LDL , HDL one-
way ANOVA test . P 0.05 .
SPSS 10.0 for window .

A.

75, 37.28 ± 7.06 , $159.38 \pm 5.73\text{cm}$,
 $73.89 \pm 8.83\text{kg}$, $88.98 \pm 7.04\text{cm}$, $8.32 \pm 4.19\text{uIU/ml}$, 97.72
 $\pm 7.92\text{mg/dl}$, HOMA index 36.25 ± 18.21 , $199.16 \pm 41.1\text{mg/dl}$,
 $121.46 \pm 61.51 \text{ mg/dl}$, HDL $50.76 \pm 10.36 \text{ mg/dl}$, LDL
 $123.11 \pm 32.68 \text{ mg/dl}$ (Table 1).

B. , HOMA index, ,

(Table 2).

$2.38 \pm 6.65\text{mg/dl}$, $2.25 \pm 3.35\text{uIU/ml}$, HOMA index
 10.43 ± 15.00 ($p=0.003, 0.000, 0.000$).
 $5.27 \pm 2.17\text{kg}$, $4.87 \pm 3.02\text{cm}$, 3.65
 $\pm 2.27\text{cm}$, - 0.017 ± 0.027 , $2.08 \pm 0.87\text{kg/m}^2$
($p=0.000$).
 $8.58 \pm 28.21\text{mg/dl}$, $16.71 \pm 48.90\text{mg/dl}$,

LDL $8.58 \pm 26.67\text{mg/dl}$ HDL $2.72 \pm 7.87\text{mg/dl}$ 가 ($p=0.011, 0.006, 0.010, 0.006$).

C. HOMA index , HOMA index,

,
 HOMA index quartile 4 , ,
 , - , , , HOMA
 index, , , HDL , LDL one-
 way ANOVA test . HOMA index 가

HOMA index
 ($p=0.000,0.000$) , , - ,
 , , , HDL , LDL
 가 (Table 3), (Fig 1,2,3).

•

75

HOMA index, (28.77%, 27.04%, 2.44%) (P<0.05). Gokcel A ²⁴ 30kg/m2

150 6 , sibutramine, orlistat, metformine HOMA index 가 38.68%, 32.73%, 39.28%

. Weinstak RS ²⁵ 48

,

가

가

가

. Rice B ²⁶

16

, LDL

4.3%, 13.8%, 7.0%

, HDL

5.4% 가

. Wolf RN ²⁷

10-

15%,

15-40%, LDL

5-10%

,

²⁸

7-12%,

15-22%, HDL

15-20%

6% 가

.

HOMA index

HOMA index

.

HOMA index

.

HOMA index 가

가

(P<0.05). McLaughlin T ¹³ 24

가

가

.

,

가

.

,

,

· , ·

HOMA index,

가 .

75

HOMA index

HOMA index

3

HOMA index 가

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Table 1 **Baseline Characteristics of Study Subjects**

	minimum	maximum	mean ± SD
Age(years)	21	48	37.78 ± 7.06
Height(cm)	146.4	173.2	159.38 ± 5.73
Weight(kg)	57.9	96.9	73.89 ± 8.83
Waist(cm)	80.2	111.0	88.98 ± 7.04
Hip(cm)	92.6	126.8	103.28 ± 5.95
WHR	0.74	1.0	0.862 ± 0.0549
BMI(kg/m ²)	23.12	39.54	29.09 ± 3.27
Glucose(mg/dl)	78	130	97.72 ± 7.92
Insulin(uIU/ml)	2.1	23.0	8.32 ± 4.19
HOMA index	7.93	92.0	36.25 ± 18.21
T-chol(mg/dl)	114	319	199.16 ± 41.1
TG(mg/dl)	41	313	121.46 ± 61.51
HDL(mg/dl)	28	74	50.76 ± 10.36
LDL(mg/dl)	45	203	123.11 ± 32.68

WHR: waist/hip ratio, BMI: Body mass index

T-chol: total cholesterol, TG: triglyceride

HDL: high density lipoprotein, LDL: low density lipoprotein

Table 2 Changes in HOMA index and lipid profiles after weight reduction

	Before wt reduction	After wt reduction	Changes	P-value
Weight(kg)	73.89 ± 8.83	68.2 ± 8.48	5.27 ± 2.17	.000
Waist(cm)	88.98 ± 7.04	84.11 ± 7.29	4.87 ± 3.02	.000
Hip(cm)	103.28 ± 5.95	99.63 ± 6.07	3.65 ± 2.27	.000
WHR	0.862 ± 0.0549	0.844 ± 0.0579	0.017 ± 0.027	.000
BMI(kg/m ²)	29.09 ± 3.27	27.01 ± 3.15	2.08 ± 0.87	.000
Glucose(mg/dl)	97.72 ± 7.92	95.33 ± 6.90	2.38 ± 6.65	.003
Insulin(uIU/ml)	8.32 ± 4.19	6.06 ± 2.56	2.25 ± 3.35	.000
HOMA index	36.25 ± 18.21	25.81 ± 11.38	10.43 ± 15.00	.000
T-chol(mg/dl)	199.16 ± 41.1	190.62 ± 32.31	8.58 ± 28.21	.011
TG(mg/dl)	121.46 ± 61.51	109.34 ± 45.76	16.71 ± 48.90	.006
HDL(mg/dl)	50.76 ± 10.36	53.14 ± 11.37	-2.72 ± 7.87	.006
LDL(mg/dl)	123.11 ± 32.68	116.37 ± 25.89	8.58 ± 26.67	.010

WHR : Waist/Hip Ratio

BMI : Body Mass Index

HOMA : Homeostasis model Assessment

Table 3. Change of HOMA index, anthropometric parameters and lipid profiles after weight reduction by HOMA index quartiles

	Mean \pm SD	P value
Weight change		0.295
Grade 1	4.652 \pm 1.711	
Grade 2	5.746 \pm 2.608	
Grade 3	4.826 \pm 2.216	
Grade 4	5.387 \pm 1.990	
Waist change		0.401
Grade 1	3.909 \pm 2.905	
Grade 2	5.487 \pm 3.917	
Grade 3	4.687 \pm 2.669	
Grade 4	4.817 \pm 2.750	
Hip change		0.559
Grade 1	3.195 \pm 2.639	
Grade 2	3.954 \pm 2.371	
Grade 3	3.113 \pm 2.227	
Grade 4	3.739 \pm 2.260	
WHR change		0.651
Grade 1	0.013 \pm 0.025	
Grade 2	0.022 \pm 0.032	
Grade 3	0.020 \pm 0.018	
Grade 4	0.016 \pm 0.026	

	Mean \pm SD	P value
BMI change		0.245
Grade 1	1.835 \pm 0.670	
Grade 2	2.306 \pm 1.042	
Grade 3	1.907 \pm 0.895	
Grade 4	2.134 \pm 0.777	
Glucose change		0.171
Grade 1	0.091 \pm 0.057	
Grade 2	4.042 \pm 0.075	
Grade 3	2.826 \pm 0.075	
Grade 4	4.087 \pm 0.059	
Insulin change		0.000**
Grade 1	-0.246 \pm 1.594	
Grade 2	1.025 \pm 1.526	
Grade 3	2.126 \pm 2.336	
Grade 4	5.761 \pm 3.271	
HOMA change		0.000**
Grade 1	-1.109 \pm 6.705	
Grade 2	5.061 \pm 7.18	
Grade 3	9.779 \pm 10.570	
Grade 4	26.441 \pm 13.970	
T-cholesterol change		0.334
Grade 1	0.333 \pm 26.108	
Grade 2	11.125 \pm 22.771	
Grade 3	15.524 \pm 25.325	
Grade 4	9.304 \pm 33.806	

	Mean ± SD	P value
TG change		0.191
Grade 1	-6.333 ± 44.129	
Grade 2	15.478 ± 49.975	
Grade 3	14.316 ± 43.357	
Grade 4	26.000 ± 57.605	
HDL change		0.736
Grade 1	-1.476 ± 8.370	
Grade 2	-1.304 ± 6.532	
Grade 3	-2.529 ± 8.300	
Grade 4	-3.783 ± 9.802	
LDL change		0.216
Grade 1	3.076 ± 23.863	
Grade 2	8.861 ± 22.832	
Grade 3	20.153 ± 19.499	
Grade 4	7.887 ± 31.153	

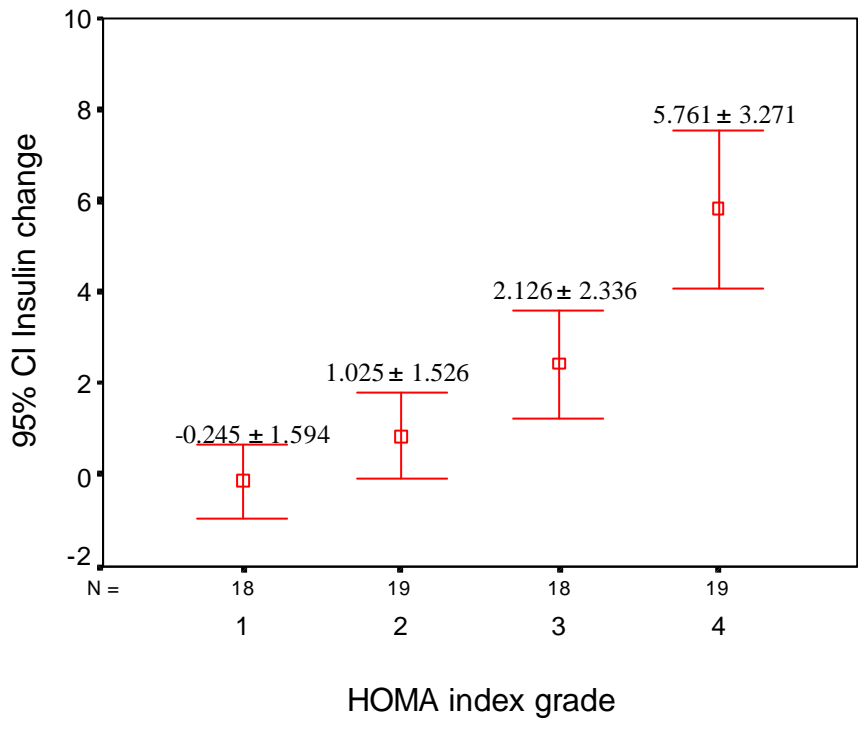
** P < 0.01

* P < 0.05

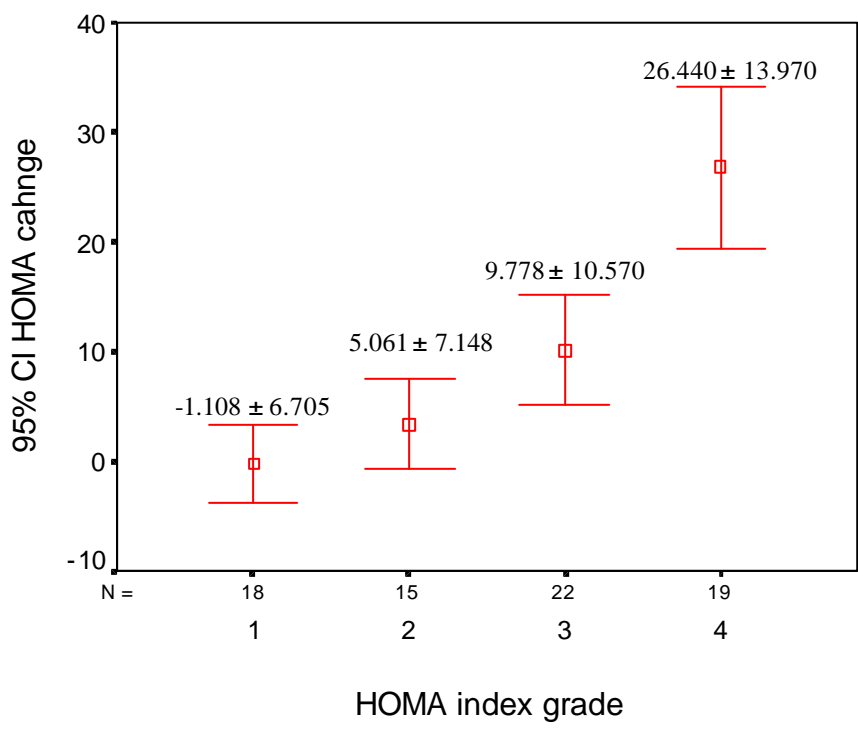
WHR : waist hip ratio

BMI : body mass index(kg/m²)

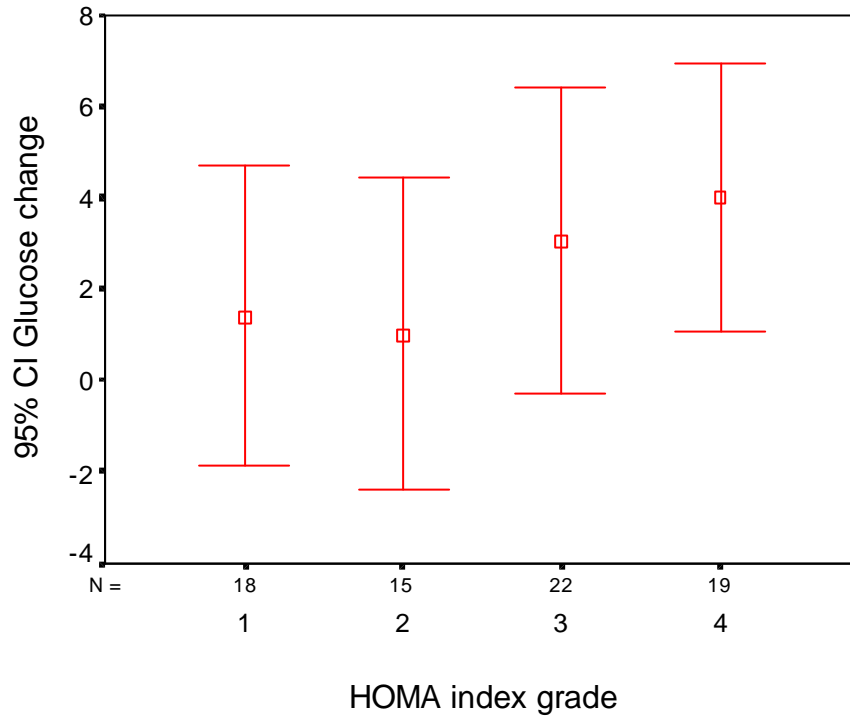
HOMA : homeostasis model assessment



p<0.05

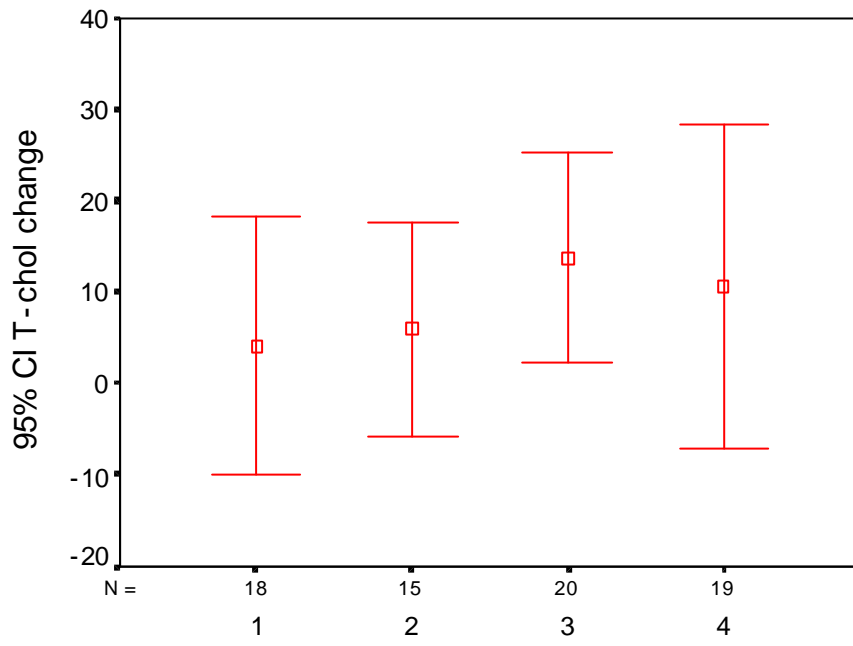


p<0.05



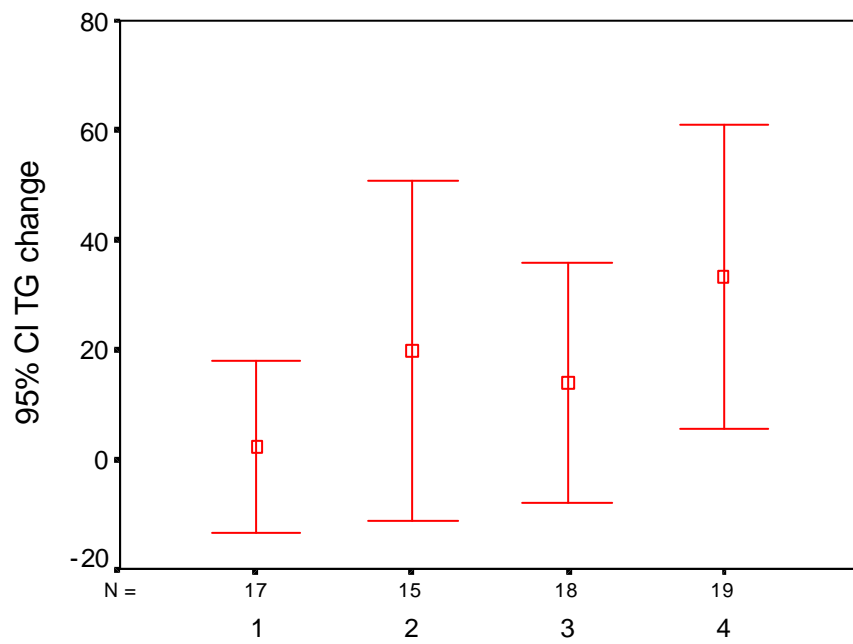
p>0.05

Fig.1 Fasting-insulin, glucose and HOMA index change by HOMA index grade



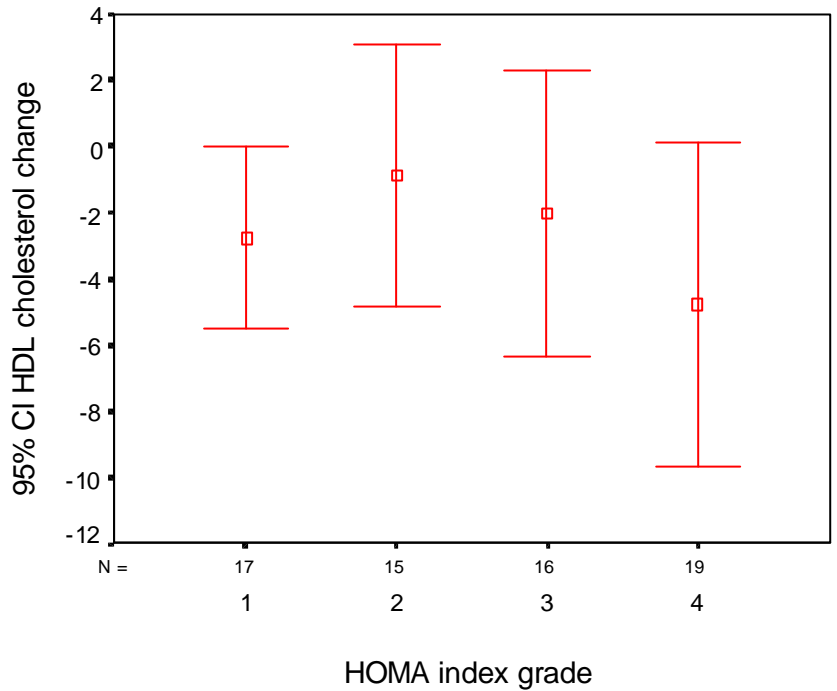
HOMA index grade

p>0.05

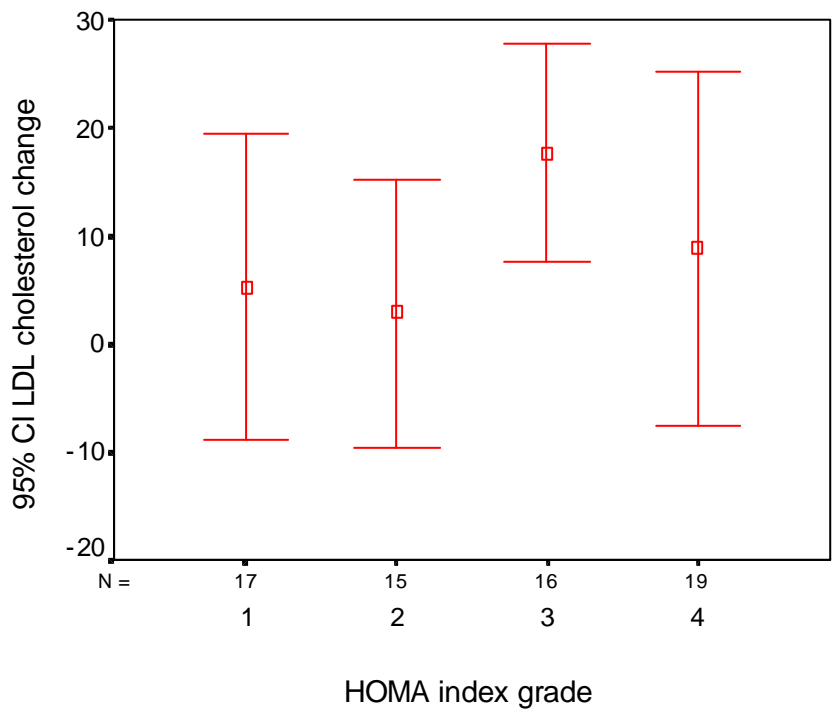


HOMA index grade

p>0.05

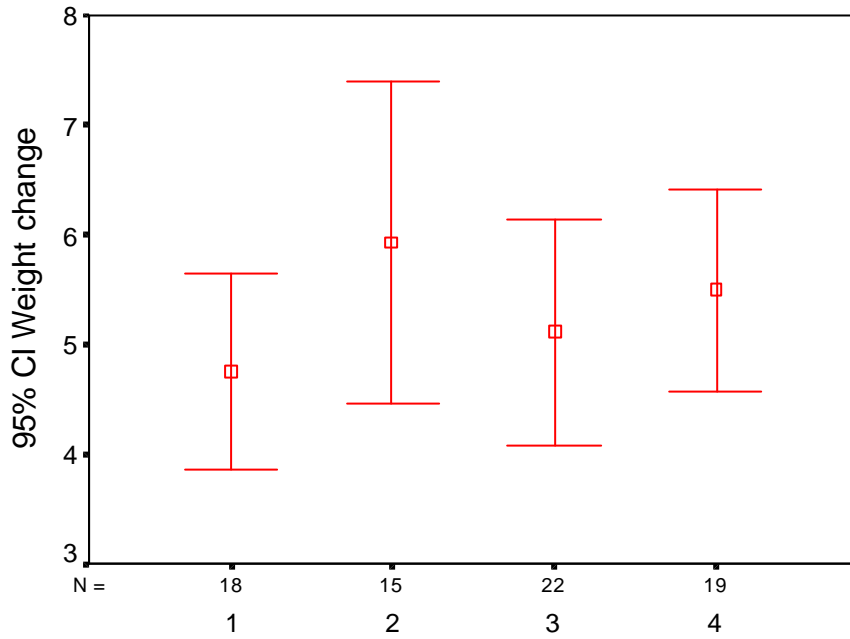


p>0.05



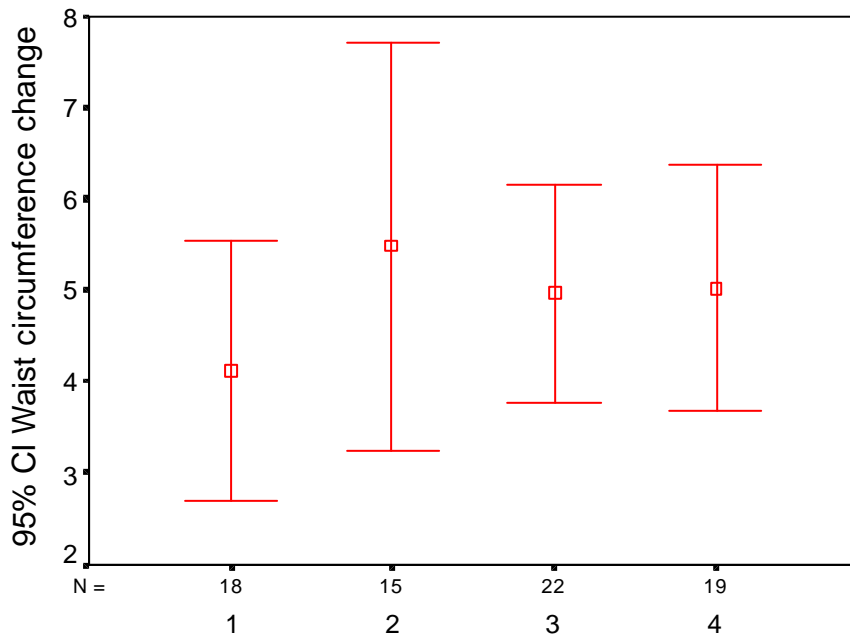
p>0.05

Fig.2 lipid profiles change by HOMA index grade



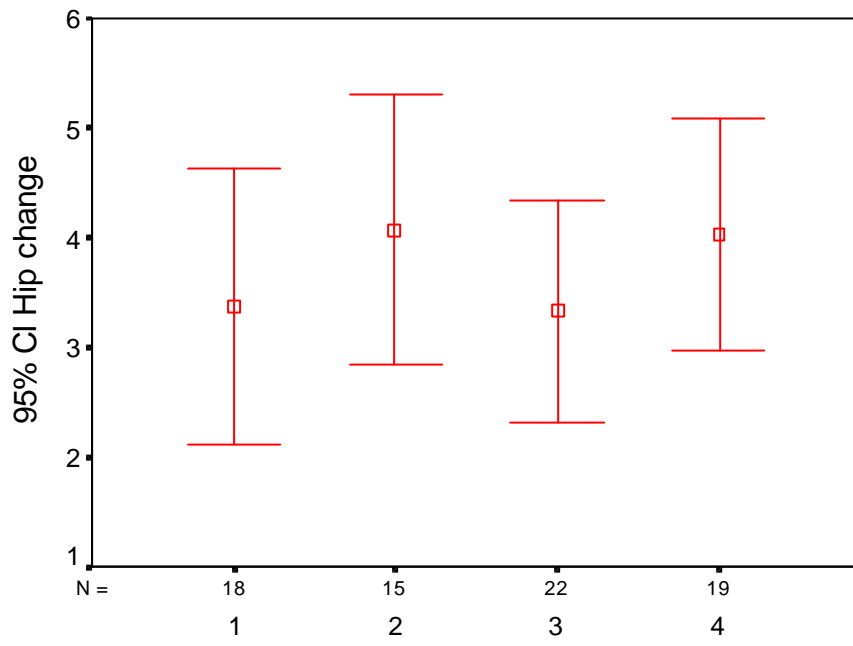
HOMA index grade

p>0.05



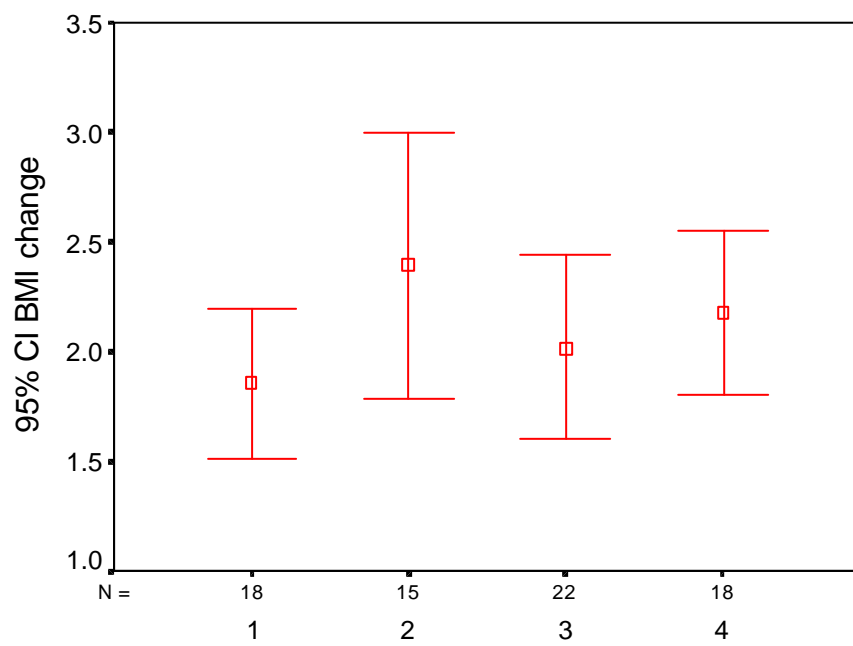
HOMA index grade

p>0.05



HOMA index grade

p>0.05



HOMA index grade

p>0.05

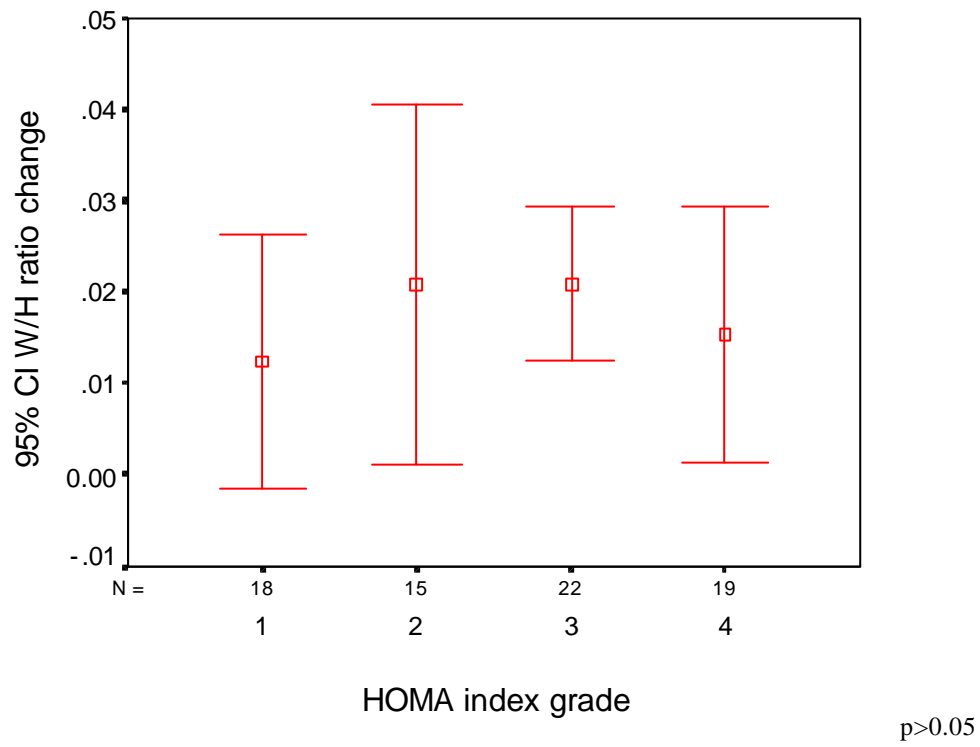


Fig.3 Anthropometric parameters change by HOMA index grade

– **ABSTRACT** –

**Change of HOMA index by Weight Reduction
in Abdominal Obesity Women**

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Purpose : Abdominal obesity is related to insulin resistance. The object of this study was to investigate the changes in insulin resistance represented by HOMA index after weight reduction.

Materials & Methods : 94 women whose waist circumference was over 80cm were enrolled for this study. We measured weight, waist circumference, fasting blood glucose and insulin level at baseline and at 3 month. HOMA index was calculated from them.

Results : There were significant decreases in weight, waist circumference, fasting blood glucose level and insulin level, HOMA index, total cholesterol, triglyceride, LDL cholesterol levels and an increase in HDL cholesterol level after 3 months weight reduction effort($P<0.05$).

The change in weight, waist, hip, waist-hip ratio, BMI, fasting blood sugar and insulin, HOMA index, total cholesterol, triglyceride, HDL cholesterol, LDL cholesterol after weight reduction were studied and only fasting insulin level and HOMA index were significantly decreased when the initial HOMA index was high($p<0.05$).

Conclusion : HOMA index decreased after 3 months of weight reduction intervention. The higher the initial HOMA index the more improvement shown in insulin resistance.

Key words : HOMA index, insulin resistance, abdominal obesity, weight reduction