



### 저작자표시-비영리-변경금지 2.0 대한민국

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**secretin**

**secretin**

.

**2002 2**

•

\_\_\_\_\_ ( )

\_\_\_\_\_ ( )

\_\_\_\_\_ ( )

가

가

가

**secretin**

: Secretin , Zollinger-Ellison

, secretin ,

가

secretin 가 .

:

Vater

17 ( : =10:7, 65.4 ) , 8

channel

, secretin 1 U/Kg

: Secretin

secretin 2.5 ± 1.9

6.4 ± 2.7

, 가  $3.4 \pm 1.5$   
 . secretin  
 $17.9 \pm 2.6$  mmHg,  $43.6 \pm 13.4$  mmHg,  
 $4.6 \pm 1.2$  /min,  $6.6 \pm 0.4$  mmHg ·  
 sec/min . secretin  
 $23.2 \pm 4.5$  mmHg 가 ( $p < 0.05$ ),  
 $66.2 \pm 19.1$  mmHg 가  
 ( $p > 0.05$ ),  $9.0 \pm 1.7$  /min  
 가 ( $p < 0.05$ ),  $8.4 \pm 0.3$  mmHg · sec/min  
 가 ( $p < 0.05$ ).  
 : secretin secretin  
 가  
 가  
 , secretin .

---

: secretin, (sphincter of Oddi),

	.....	1
	.....	3
	.....	4
	.....	5
I.	.....	6
II.	.....	8
1.	.....	8
2.	.....	8
III.	.....	10
1. secretin	.....	10
2.	.....	10
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I.

Secretin 1902 Bayliss Starling<sup>1</sup> 가  
1960 Mutt<sup>2</sup> 가 , ,  
Zollinger-Ellison ,  
(sphincter of Oddi) 가  
secretin 가<sup>3</sup> .  
, secretin  
가 . secretin  
가<sup>4,5</sup> ,  
(opossum)<sup>6</sup> ,  
<sup>7,8</sup> 가<sup>9</sup>  
<sup>10,11</sup> .  
(endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreato-  
graphy; ERCP)  
가 (migratory motor  
complex; MMC)  
<sup>12</sup> ,  
.  
.

secretin

가

## II.

### 1.

,  
Vater  
17 ( : =10:7, 65.4 ) .

### 2.

Zinetics 8  
polyethylene , 2 mm 3  
10 cm 5  
, 4.5 mm, 0.5 mm, 0.5  
mm, 가 190 cm . Ardorfer low  
compliance pneumohydraulic capillary infusion system ,  
0.25 ml/min . Gastrosoft  
version 5.0 polygram software Synectic Medical PC  
polygraf . 8  
secretin

가  
 가  
 pull-though  
 1  
 2 mm  
 3  
 station  
 가  
 secretin  
 MMC 3  
 2  
 secretin 1 U/Kg  
 10  
 secretin  
 secretin  
 (motility index; MI) (Fig 1, Table 1).

3

1

### III.

#### 1. secretin

Secretin  $16.6 \pm 0.9$  mmHg,  
 $64.0 \pm 39.4$  mmHg, 가  $4.6 \pm 1.1$  /min,  
 $6.6 \pm 0.4$  mmHg · sec/min (Table 1).

#### 2.

Secretin ,  
 $2.5 \pm 1.9$  가 (lag  
period) 가 (high frequency contraction  
period)  $6.4 \pm 2.7$  ,  
(quiescent period)가  $3.4 \pm 1.5$  (biphasic  
effect) (Fig 1, Table 2).

#### 3. secretin

Secretin  
 $23.2 \pm 4.5$  mmHg secretin  
가 ( $p < 0.05$ , Table 1), secretin 10  
secretin 6  
가 ( $p < 0.05$ , Fig 2).

#### 4. secretin

Secretin

$66.2 \pm 19.1$  mmHg secretin

가 ( $p > 0.05$ , Table 1), secretin 10

가

( $p > 0.05$ , Fig 3).

**5. secretin**

Secretin

$9.0 \pm 1.7$  /min secretin

가 ( $p < 0.05$ , Table 1), secretin 10

4

가 ( $p < 0.05$ , Fig 4).

**6. secretin**

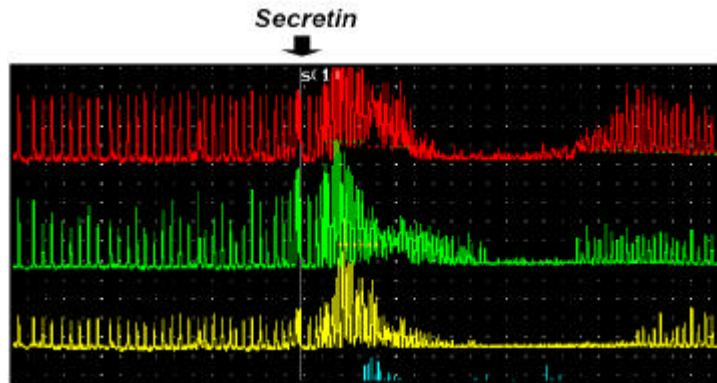
Secretin

$8.4 \pm 0.3$  mmHg · sec/min secretin

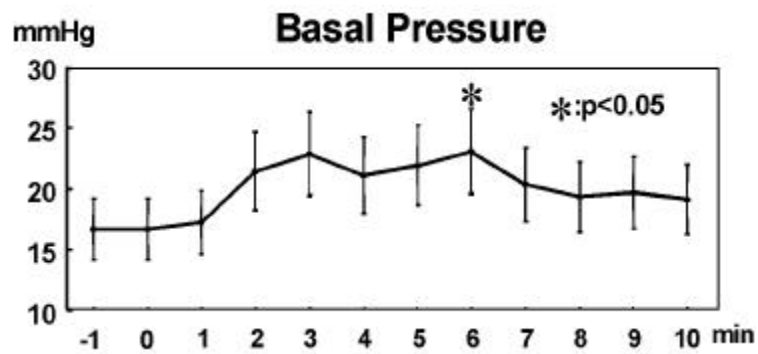
가 ( $p < 0.05$ , Table 1), secretin 10

가 ( $p > 0.05$ , Fig 5).

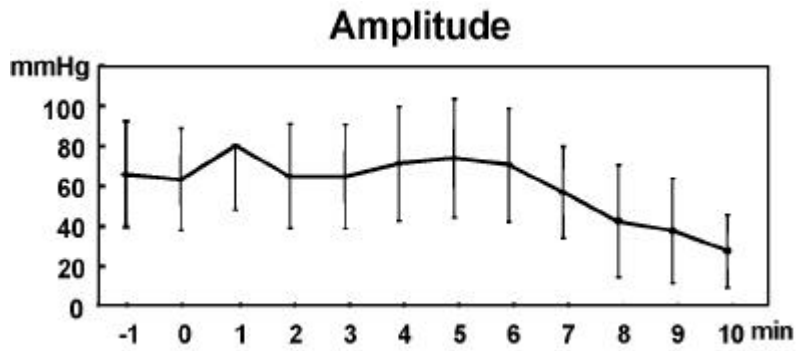




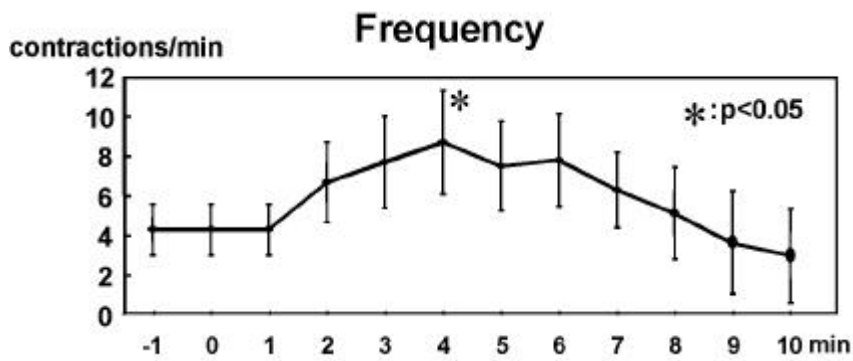
(Fig 1) Effect of secretin on SO motility; Secretin was injected intravenously during regular phasic contractions of SO. Secretin induced the high frequency contractions after lag period and quiescent period followed after high frequency contractions.



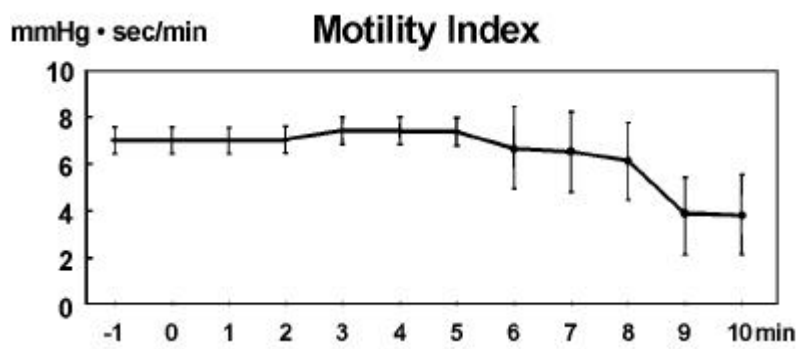
(Fig 2) Effect of secretin on the basal pressure of SO motility ; The basal pressure of SO motility was significantly increased after secretin injection( $p<0.05$ ).



(Fig 3) Effect of secretin on the amplitude of SO motility; The amplitude of SO motility was not statistically changed after secretin injection ( $p > 0.05$ ).



(Fig 4) Effect of secretin on the frequency of SO; The basal pressure of SO motility was significantly increased after secretin injection ( $p < 0.05$ ).



(Fig 5) Effect of secretin on the motility index of SO; Although the mean motility index of SO was significantly increased after secretin injection ( $p < 0.05$ ), There was no statistical increase during 10 minutes after secretin injection according to time sequence ( $p > 0.05$ ).

(Table 1) Effect of secretin on SO motility

	Pre	Post
Basal pressure (mmHg)	16.6±0.9	23.2±4.5*
Amplitude (mmHg)	64.4±39.4	66.2±19.1
Frequency (contr/min)	4.6±1.1	9.03±1.7*
MI (mmHg · sec/min)	6.6±0.4	8.4±0.3*

Pre : before secretin injection

Post : after secretin injection

\*: P<0.05

(Table 2) Changes of phasic contraction of SO after secretin injection

	Duration
Lag Period	2.5 ± 1.9 min
High Frequency Contraction	6.4 ± 2.7 min
Quiescent Period	3.4 ± 1.5 min

#### IV.

2 가

,  
,  
<sup>13,14</sup> .  
5 10 mmHg,  
5 15 mmHg가 . ,  
가  
<sup>11</sup> .  
가 10 15 mm ,  
10 30 mmHg  
(tonic contraction) , 100 mmHg , 4 5  
, 2 7 (phasic contraction)  
<sup>13</sup> .

가 .

<sup>10</sup> .

15 ,

(sludge)

13 .

16,17 ,

MMC

MMC 1 2

가

18,19 ,

20 .

MMC 3

6 8

21 .

가

cholecystokinin(CCK) 가  
gastrin 가  
glucagon<sup>8,9</sup> 가  
(splanchnic nerve) (hepatic plexus) (celiac ganglia) (vagus nerve)  
atropine  
ERCP  
butylscopolamine bromide(buscopan<sup>®</sup>) 가  
nitrolycerin  
. Viceconte 8 mm

bromide nitroglycerin “ ” butylscopolamine

가 가 . diazepam

9. cholinesterase

H1

가 ,

H2

<sup>25</sup>. nifedipine

22.

27.

. morphine

가 ,

<sup>11,15</sup>. morphine naloxone morphine

가

,  $\mu$ -opiod non- $\mu$

가 . atropine

non- $\mu$  가

<sup>15</sup>. morphine pentazocine

가

morphine <sup>11</sup>. buprenorphine



tramadol

<sup>29</sup>. pethidine

morphine  
pethidine

opioid

,  
<sup>30</sup>.

,  
,  
,  
,  
MMC

<sup>31</sup>.

1974 Vondrasek<sup>32</sup>

가

, ERCP

가

MMC

,  
MMC

가

<sup>12</sup>. ,

<sup>33,34</sup>.

<sup>33,35</sup>, prairie dog

, atropine

<sup>36</sup>.

Kaloo

<sup>37</sup>

가

secretin 27

secretin 가 secretin-glucagon peptide peptide glucagon, gastric inhibitory polypeptide(GIP), growth hormone releasing factor(GRF), vasoactive intestinal peptide(VIP), glucagon-like peptide 1 & 2(GLP1 & GLP2), oxyntomodullin, glucose-dependent insulinotropic polypeptide . secretin (S cell) 가 . secretin 가 , pH가 4.5 1. , 38, 39 secretin , oleate<sup>2</sup>, phenylpentanol<sup>40</sup> secretin . secretin 0.6 pg/ml 100 pg/ml 41. 가 20 41, 70 가 가 Muckdell Frahenkrug<sup>42</sup> 0 15.9 pg/ml . secretin 2 3 , 13 15 mL/Kg . secretin

가 bicarbonate 가 ,  
c-AMP <sup>1</sup>.  
secretin 30 ng/kg/hr 가 30  
90 . secretin  
. gastrin , secretin  
gastrin somatostatin  
. Zollinger-Ellison secretin  
gastrin 가 가 <sup>1</sup>.  
brunner bicarbonate 가  
, 가 가 . CCK 가  
, 가 ,  
, pepsin  
. secretin ,  
. Becker <sup>6</sup> secretin(0.1- 10 μg/kg)  
, Toouli <sup>43</sup>  
Coelho <sup>44</sup> 1, 2, 10 μg/kg/hr secretin  
가  
MMC .  
Sarles <sup>16</sup> secretin 1, 2, 4, 8, 16 CU/kg

secretin  
가<sup>4,5</sup> Lin<sup>5</sup>  
secretin 가  
4 1 , secretin  
. 1975 Nebel<sup>9</sup> secretin  
가 , 1977 Shaffer<sup>7</sup> 1985  
Carr-Locke<sup>8</sup> secretin  
Carr-Locke 20  
secretin , , ,  
, secretin  
secretin  
. 1980 Geenen<sup>10</sup>  
, secretin 1 U/Kg 4 가  
3 가  
가 , 6  
. 1988 Staritz<sup>11</sup>  
. 1994 Laugier<sup>45</sup> 15

secretin 1 CU/Kg

가

, 19

가가

4

가

1999 Di Francesco <sup>3</sup>

47

69.4

secretin

secretin 1 IU/kg

20

88%

82%

, 1998 Catalano <sup>46</sup>

1 IU/Kg

secretin

(secretin-stimulated endoscopic ultrasonography)

, secretin 15

1 mm

, 20

40

92%

22

81%

20

57%

20

86%

ERCP .

secretin

,

,

, Cavallini <sup>47</sup>

secretin

lipase 가 가

,

secretin

가

.

( , ,

)가

,

ERCP

2

secretin

가

,

secretin

가

,

2

10

Matos

<sup>48</sup>

.

secretin

가

가

가

secretin

가

가

,

가

가 가 ,

secretin

cholecystokinin secretin

가 . , secretin

. Carr-Locke<sup>8</sup>

8.05, 16.1, 32.2, 64.4, 129, 258, 516 ng/kg/hr

5

secretin , 15 64.4

ng/kg/hr 19.7 ± 4.0 pg/ml, 129 ng/kg/hr 61.3 ±

24.5 pg/ml . secretin 가 secretin

<sup>41</sup> 64.4 ng/kg/hr 4

258 516 ng/kg/hr

가

secretin

secretin 1 IU ,

Carr-Locke<sup>8</sup> secretin secretin

. secretin secretin

, secretin

secretin

<sup>41</sup> . secretin

secretin 0.01 CU/kg/kr secretin 가 1.8 pg/ml

4.5 pg/ml 가 <sup>49</sup>, secretin<sup>50</sup>

secretin<sup>51</sup> secretin 0.1 CU/kg/kr  
 secretin 가 24.3 pg/ml가 가 ,  
 0.5 CU/kg/hr <sup>50,51</sup> .  
 secretin 1 IU/kg , secretin  
 10 , secretin  
 가 secretin

. Vongalis <sup>52</sup>

Hirose <sup>53</sup> guinea-pig  
 가 . ,  
 가

. Woods <sup>54</sup> ,

가

CCK-8(cholecystokinin octapeptide)

가 ,

, CCK-8



. Staritz <sup>55</sup> Funch-Jensen <sup>56</sup>

12

secretin

Carr-Locke <sup>8</sup>

secretin

, Aljeffey <sup>57</sup>

secretin 5

secretin

가

V.

secretin 가

17

secretin

1) Secretin

17.9 ± 2.6 mmHg,

43.6 ± 13.4 mmHg,

4.6 ± 1.2 /min,

6.6 ± 0.4 mmHg ·

sec/min

2) Secretin

, secretin

2.5 ± 1.9

가가

가

가

6.4 ± 2.7

3.4 ± 1.5

3) Secretin

23.2 ± 4.5

mmHg

가 (p<0.05),

4)

66.2 ± 19.1 mmHg

가

(p>0.05),

5)

9.0 ± 1.7 /min

가

(p<0.05),

7) Secretin

8.4 ± 0.3 mmHg · sec/min

가 (p<0.05).

secretin

secretin

가

가

,

secretin

.

## VI.

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- Abstract -

### **Effect of Secretin on Sphincter of Oddi Motility in Humans**

**Background & Aim:** The present study was designed to evaluate the effect of secretin on the sphincter of oddi motility in humans with long-term percutaneous transhepatic manometry.

**Methods:** The motility of SO and small bowel were measured simultaneously by percutaneous transhepatic manometry using 8-lumen perfusion catheter (Zinectic Medical, 3 orifices for SO manometry: 2 mm apart and 5 orifices for SB manometry: 10 mm apart) in 17 patients (M:F=10:7, mean age 65.4 years) with intrahepatic stones after complete stone removal by cholangioscopic lithotripsy. They had no previous hepatobiliary or gastrointestinal operation, papillary stenosis and periampullary diverticulum. After positioning the catheter via percutaneous transhepatic biliary drainage tract, baseline recording was performed. Secretin was injected intravenously during regular phasic contractions of SO.

**Result:** Secretin induced high frequency contractions within  $2.5 \pm 1.9$  min. The duration of high frequency contractions was  $6.38 \pm 2.7$  min. The basal pressure, amplitude, frequency and motility index of phasic contractions were  $17.9 \pm 2.6$  mmHg,  $43.6 \pm 13.4$  mmHg,  $4.6 \pm 1.2$ /min, and  $6.6 \pm 0.4$  mmHg/sec/min, respectively. After intravenous injection of the secretin, the basal pressure was  $7.7 \pm 4.9$  mmHg ( $p > 0.05$ ). The amplitude of phasic contractions was increased to  $59.2 \pm 16.3$  mmHg. The frequency of phasic contraction increased to  $11.1 \pm 0.6$ /min ( $p < 0.05$ ). The motility index was increased to  $7.68 \pm 0.3$  mmHg · sec/min. After high frequency contractions, quiescent period was seen. The duration of quiescent period was  $3.4 \pm 1.5$

min.

**Conclusion:** These results suggest that secretin has a biphasic effect to SO motility in humans with the high frequency contractions followed by quiescent period.