

가

1 . 1 . 1 . 2

1 , 2

: 가

: 8 가 5.0 mm

: 1

2 6

: 1 , 6

가

< 42(6):903 - 910, 2001 >

film, polyvinylidene chloride) silicone

, Supramid caps Supramid (sleeves)⁴⁻⁶

가 mitomycin-C

, polyglactin 910 mesh

steroid

가

가¹³

가

, plastic implants(pig gelatin, polyester

< : 2000 10 30 , : 2001 6 27 >

5

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2.0~3.0 kg New Zealand 가 8

5.0

mm

* 1999 83

ketamine hydrochloride(Ketara, Yuhan, Kunpo, Korea) 30~45 mg/kg
 5~10 mg/kg xylazine hydrochloride(Rompun, Bayer Vet-chem, Korea)
 proparacaine(Alaine, Alcon-Couvreur, Blegium)
 10 2 Wescott scissors . Double armed 6-0 polyglactin vicryl 5.0 mm 6-0 vicryl

Wescott scissors 6-0 vicryl DMEM (Dalbecco-modified Eagle medium) glycerol 1:1(vol : vol) - 80 10x10 mm (amnion side)

(Fig. 1).¹⁴

6-0 vicryl 4 1, 2

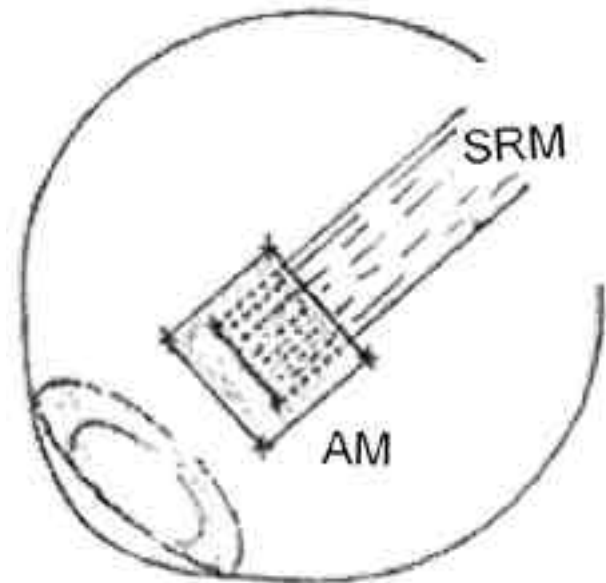


Figure 1. The figure showing amniotic membrane(AM) over the superior rectus muscle(SRM). Four edges of AM were fixed to sclera and amnion side attached to SRM.

, 4, 6 1
 Masson Tri-
 chrome 4 1, 2, 4, 6
 Yaachobi³ 0~3 -
 0= 1=
 , 2=
 가 , 3=
 가 가 -
 1
 1' 2
 3'
 (Fig. 2). 2'
 가 4 2
 가 2' 6 4
 (Table 1).
 1
 가 , 2
 가
 가
 4
 2 , 2
 가
 가
 6 4
 가 , 4

(Fig. 3). 가 , Hwang Chang¹⁰
polyglactin 910 mesh

Oh Lee¹¹ triamcinolone

가 ,
15
Cruz⁹ mitomycin-C 5

16
가
1910 Davis¹⁷가
1940 De Rotth¹⁸가 amnion chorion

Sorsby Symmons¹⁹ 1946
가 1995 Kim

Tseng²⁰

, TGF- signaling system

21,22

, HLA-A, B, DR

23,24

Fujishima¹³

Table 1. Score of the gross findings of adhesions between control group and the amniotic membrane transplantation group

Duration after surgery(wks)	Control	Amniotic membrane transplantation
1	1	1
2	2	3
4	2	2
6	2	2

(0=no adhesions, 1=easily separable with blunt dissection, 2=mild to moderate to dense adhesions with freely dissectible plane, 3=moderate to dense adhesions with difficult dissection or nondissectible plane)

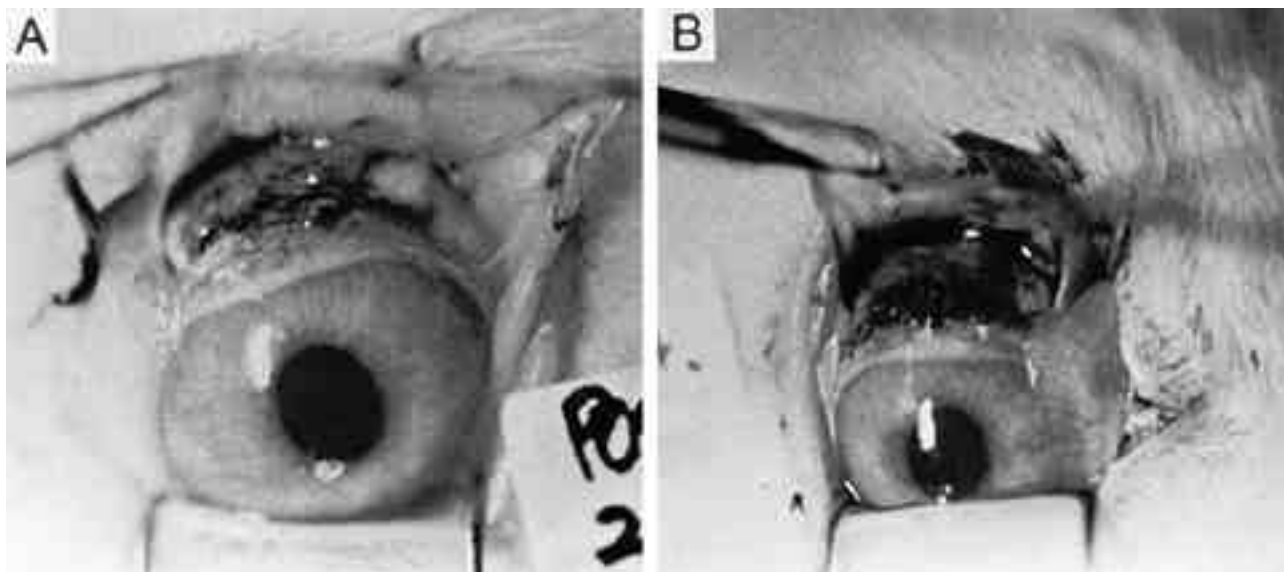
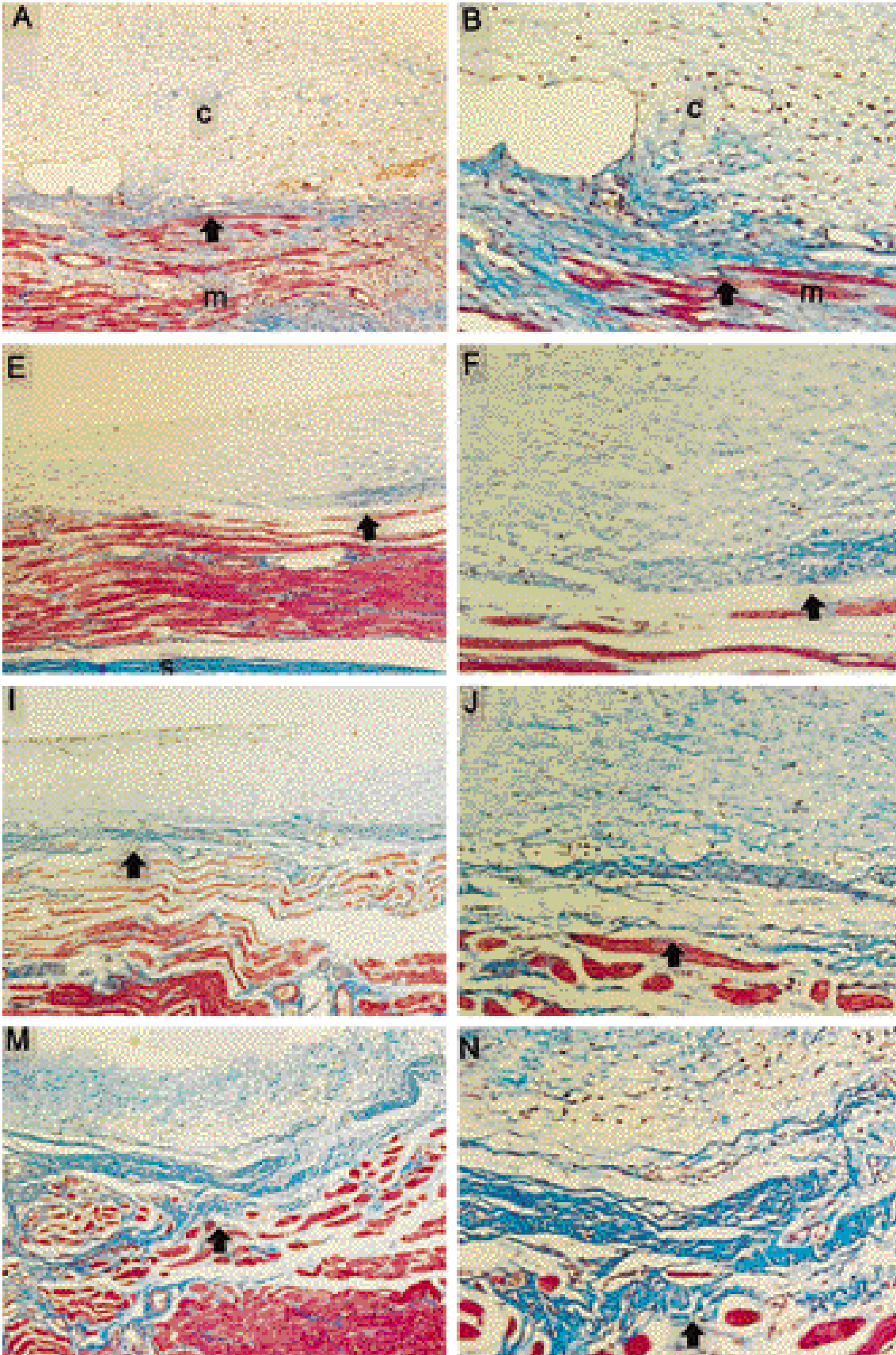


Figure 2. Explorative findings(2nd week after superior rectus muscle resection surgery). B(amniotic membrane transplantation group) bled more when it was being dissected. This was due to a severe inflammatory reaction, which was more serious than A(control group).

Control group



Human amniotic membrane transplantation group

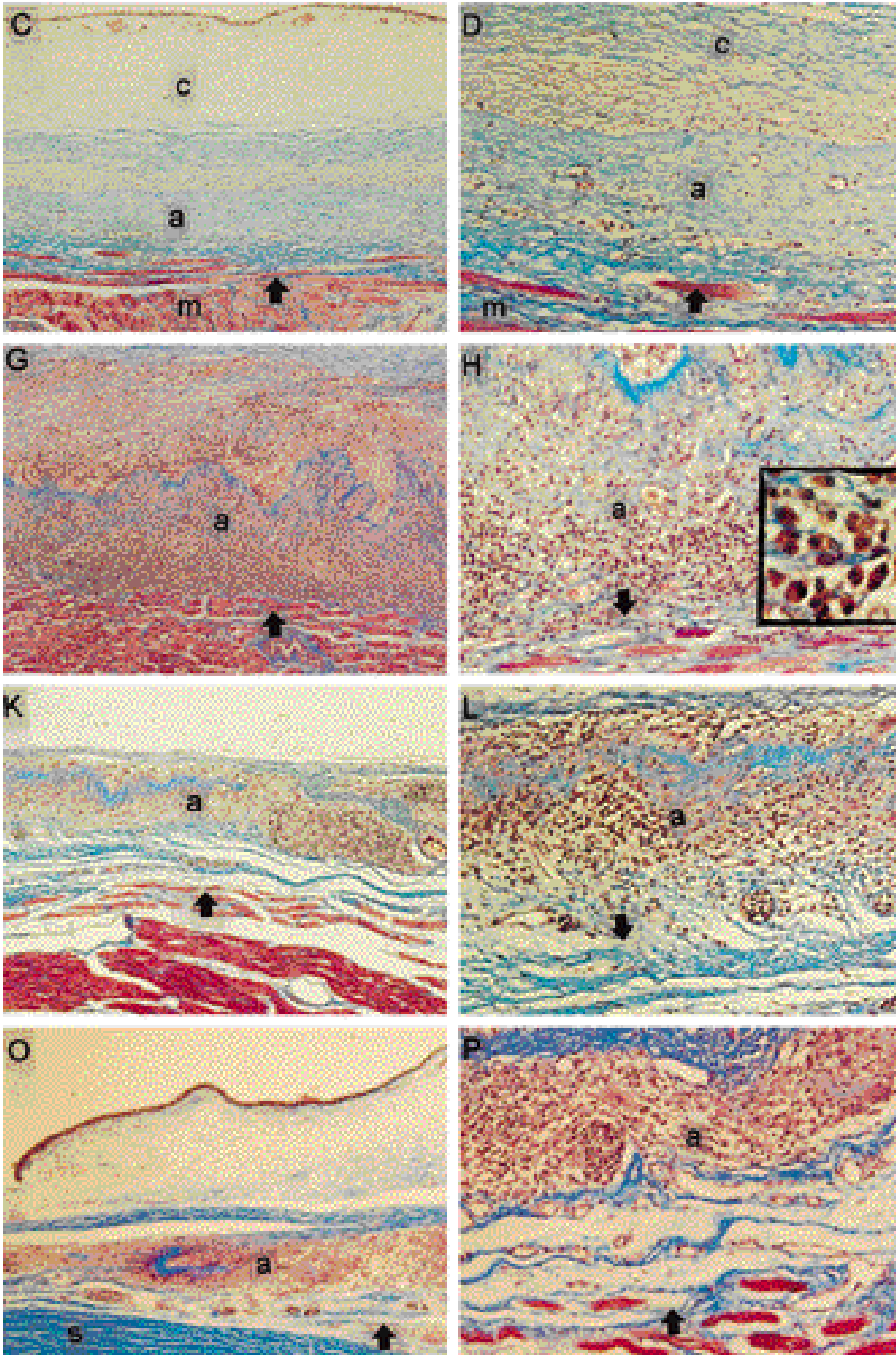
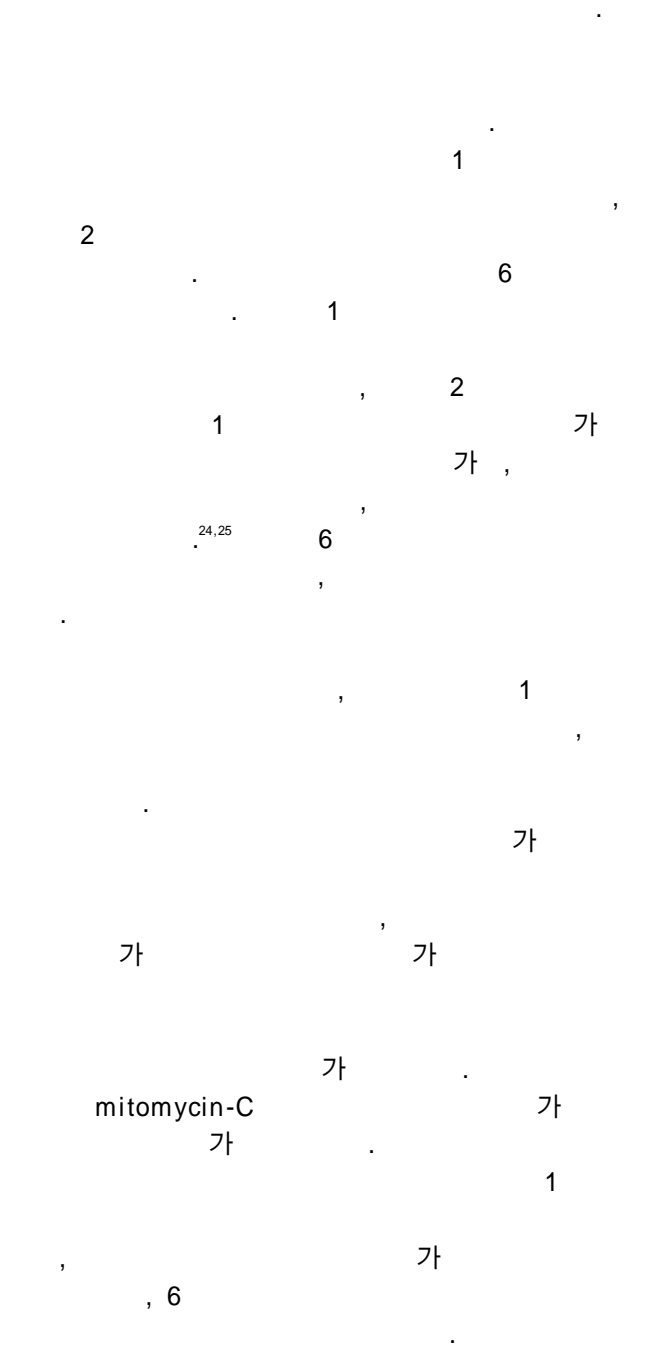


Figure 3. Light microscopic findings(Masson's trichrome staining) of the surgery site. The control group was compared with the amniotic membrane transplantation(AMT) group(×40 and ×100). After one week, the AMT site(C, D) revealed some suppression of inflammation in comparison to the control(A, B). (c = conjunctiva, m = superior rectus muscle, s = sclera, a = amniotic membrane, ≡ = fibrosis) However, after two and four weeks of time period the AMT site is more inflamed(G, H, K, L: H-inlet photograph(×400) shows eosinophils and mononuclear inflammatory cells.) than the control(E, F, I, J). After six weeks the AMT site was still more inflamed(M, N) than the control(O, P) but there was no significant difference between the fibrosis of these two groups.



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= ABSTRACT =

Effect of Amniotic Membrane Transplantation on Tissue Adhesion after Strabismus Surgery in Rabbits

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Purpose : The purpose of the experiment with the rabbit was to evaluate the effect of human amniotic membrane transplantation in the extraocular muscle surgery area after the operation.

Methods : Five millimeters resection of both superior rectus muscles was performed in eight rabbits. The left eye was served as a control, and the right eye was covered with human amniotic membrane at the site where the operation was performed. Each rabbit was graded according to the degree of adhesion. A histological comparison was done after enucleation.

Results : At one week after the operation, it was discovered that the inflammation of the human amniotic membrane transplantation site was suppressed, but at two weeks the human amniotic membrane transplantation site was significantly inflamed. However, the inflammation decreased at six weeks.

Conclusions : This study shows that strabismus surgery with transplantation of human amniotic membrane may reduce postoperative inflammation and adhesion in strabismus surgery after one week. However, after two weeks the inflammation will increase and produce more postoperative adhesion. After six weeks there was no significant inflammation in comparison to the control group.

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Key Words : Amniotic membrane, Postoperative adhesion, Strabismus surgery

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