

Table 1. PCR primers for detection of vanA, vanB, vanB2, vanC1, vanC2, vanC3, and vanD in VRE

Gene	Primers (5' to 3')	Product size(bp)	Reference
vanA	CATGAATAGAATAAAAAGTTGCAATA	1,030	16
	CCCCTTTAACGCTAATACGATCAA	732	17
	GGGAAAACGACAATTGC		
vanB	GTACAATGCGGCCGTTA	356	18
	GCGGTATTGGGAAACAGTGCC		
	GCGGTCAATCAGTTCGGGAAGTGC	433	16
	ACCGGGCAGRGTATTGAC		
	GTGACAAACCGGAGGCGAGGA	635	17
vanB2	CCGCCATCCTCCTGCAAAAAA		
	ATGGGAAGCCGATAGTC	741	18
	GATTCGTTCCTCGACC		
	GGAATGGGAAGCCGATAGTCTCC		
	GTTTAGAACGATGCCGCCATCC	528	19
vanC1	ATTGTCTGGATCCCCTATG		
	GCAAGCCCTCTGCATCAAG	822	17
	GGTATCAAGGAAACCTC		
vanC2/3	CTTCCGCCATCATAGCT	429	18
	CCCACTTTGCTTTTATCCCGC		
	GAAAGACAACAGGAAGACCGC	796	20
	ATCGCATCACAAAGCACCATC		
	ACCCGTCAATCCCAAGTTTCG	439	17
vanC2	CTCCTACGATTCTCTTG		
	CGAGCAAGACCTTTAAG	322	18
	CCTCTCTTTGATCGGGATCGCC		
	CGGGGAAGATGGCAGTAT	484	20
	CGCAGGGACGGTGATTTT		
vanC3	GCCTTTACTTATTGTTC		
	GCTTGTCTTTGACCTTA	224	20
vanD	TAAGGCGCTTGCATATAACCG		
	TGCAGCCAAGTATCCGGTAA	461	8

ug/mL

vanA vanB 69% ,

vanC 43% conjugation

vanB vancomycin MIC가 가

(>32 ug/mL) 가 , 가

가 가 ,

1. (polymerase chain reaction : PCR)

가 PCR

(Table 1)[8, 16-20]. VRE

가

PCR

mutant vanB

VRE vancomycin teicoplanin

vanA

[21]. Clark [22] vancomycin (MIC, 16 ug/ml) teicoplanin (MIC, 1 ug/ml)

E. raffinosus PCR

vanA 34-kb plasmid

plasmid *E. faecalis*

E. faecium vanA plasmid 가

E. faecalis/ *E. faecium*

VanA *E.*

raffinosus vanA

. vanC ,

vanC1, vanC2, vanC3 *E. gallinarum*, *E. casseliflavus* *E. flavescens*

vanC2 vanC3 DNA

(98.3%) 가

E. flavescens ribose

*E. flavescens*가 *E. casseliflavus*

[23]. Clark [20]

vanC1, vanC2, vanC3

PCR vanC2(+)/vanC 3(-)

E. casseliflavus

- by combinations of vancomycin, penicillin, and gentamicin. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* 1991;35:776-9.
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